

AIR FRANCE-KLM RESULTS PRESENTATION

Results as at 30th of September 2018

31st October 2018

















Q3 2018: GOOD RESILIENCE OF OPERATING RESULT THANKS TO REVENUE PERFORMANCE AND UNIT COST DECREASE





Key Messages

- Agreement signed between Air France and its representative unions regarding employee compensation
- Commercial teams achieved a strong performance across all business segments
- Solid operating result, thanks to unit cost reduction of -1.0% along with revenue growth helping to offset fuel and currency headwinds
- Repurchase of €197m of hybrid perpetual notes, resulting in reduction of future coupons



⁽¹⁾ Group Revenue per Available Seat Kilometer (RASK) Passenger + Transavia

²⁾ Restated for implementation of new IFRS accounting standards

²

⁽³⁾ Adjusted operating free cash flow = operating free cash flow with deduction of repayment of lease debt

MAJOR STEPS IN LABOR WAGE NEGOTIATIONS



- Air France and its representative unions signed an agreement regarding employee compensation on 19 October 2018.
- The key provisions of the agreement include a general pay increase of 2%, retroactive to 1st of January 2018, and a general pay increase of 2% on 1st of January 2019.
- Pilots' categorical negotiations will open next week.



- Cockpit, Cabin and Ground negotiations with unions completed, new CLAs are currently implemented.
- All three CLAs are effective until June 2019.
- Salary increase is comparable over the three CLAs (spread in 3 instalments over the duration period) and effectively equal at +4% at total cost level per CLA.
- Other adjustments to CLA agreements are balanced agreements between improved working conditions and increased flexibility and productivity.





FINANCIAL REVIEW

Results as at 30th of September 2018

STRONG COMMERCIAL PERFORMANCE RESULTING IN REVENUE GROWTH AND OPERATING RESULT AT €1.07 BILLION

	Q3 2018	Q3 2017 ⁽¹⁾	Change	Change at constant currency
Revenues (€ bn)	7.55	7.26	+4.0%	+5.8%
EBITDA (€ m)	1,771	1,853	-4.4%	+0.3%
Operating result (€ m)	1,065	1,142	-6.7%	+1.0%
Operating margin	14.1%	15.7%	-1.6 pt	-0.7 pt
Net income - Group part (€ m)	786	641	+22.6%	

	30 Sep 2018	31 Dec 2017	Change
Net debt (€ m)	6,349	6,571	-222m
Net debt/EBITDA 12 months trailing	1.4x	1.4x	-



⁽¹⁾ Restated for implementation of new IFRS accounting standards

⁽²⁾ Net income - group part one-off elements in Q3 2017:

⁻ Positive effect of €98 million after tax in Q3 2017 resulting from IFRS 16 restatement of lease debt in dollars

⁻ Non current expense impact of €233 million after tax in Q3 2017 related to KLM Cabin pension plan de-recognition Excluding these incidentals, the change of Net income - group part Q3 2018 is +€10 million compared to last year.

ALL BUSINESS SEGMENTS CONTRIBUTE TO STRONG REVENUE GROWTH OF +4.0%, WITH +5.8% AT CONSTANT CURRENCY

Q3 2018		Capacity ⁽¹⁾	Unit Revenue (2) Constant Currency	Revenues (€ m)	Change	Operating result (€ m)	Change ⁽³⁾	Operating margin	Change ⁽³⁾
Network	AIRFRANCE / S KLIM S HOP./ JOON/	+2.0%	+1.8%	6,430	+3.0%	810	-8.6%	12.6%	-1.6 pt
Network	AIRFRANCE / KLM // Martinair CARGO	+1.6%	+6.7%	0,430	+3.0 / ₀	810	-0.0 /6	12.076	-1.0 pt
Transavia	🔂 transavia	+5.8%	+4.5%	615	+10.6%	178	+2.9%	28.9%	-2.2 pt
Maintenance	AIRFRANCE / KLM INDUSTRIES Trajeceins 6 saintenence			489	+9.4%	77	-6.1%	7.3%	-0.7 pt
Group	AIRFRANCE KLM	+2.3%	+2.4%	7,545	+4.0%	1,065	-6.7%	14.1%	-1.6 pt



⁽¹⁾ Passenger airlines capacity is Available Seat Kilometer, Cargo capacity is Available Ton Kilometer, Group is Equivalent Available Seat Kilometer

⁽²⁾ Unit Revenue: Passenger airlines is Revenue per Available Seat Kilometer, Cargo is Revenue per Available Ton Kilometer, Group is Revenue per Equivalent Available Seat Kilometer

^{(3) 2017} restated for implementation of new IFRS accounting standards

STRONG PERFORMANCE OF NORTH AMERICAN AND ASIAN ROUTES, DEMAND OUT OF BRAZIL AND ARGENTINA IMPACTED BY CURRENCY DEPRECIATION

Q3 2018

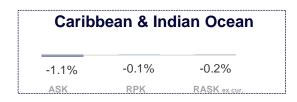












Af	rica & Mid	dle East 2.8%
-3.6%	-2.2%	
ASK	RPK	RASK ex cur.

RASI	Cex cur.
Premium	Economy
+4.3%	+1.0%



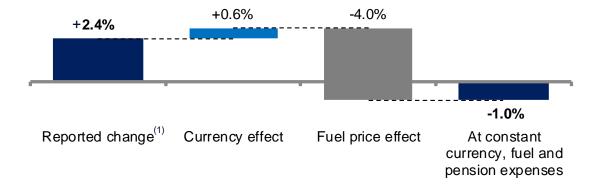






UNIT COSTS -1%, CONSISTENT WITH FULL YEAR TARGET RANGE OF 0 TO +1%

Q3 2018

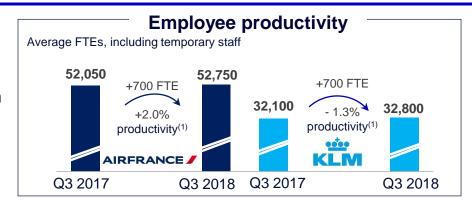


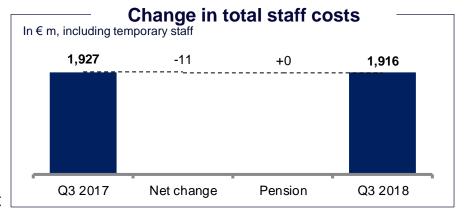


STAFF COST STABLE, IMPROVED LABOR PRODUCTIVITY SUPPORTED BY CAPACITY GROWTH

• FTEs at 85,550, up 1,400 FTEs compared to last year:

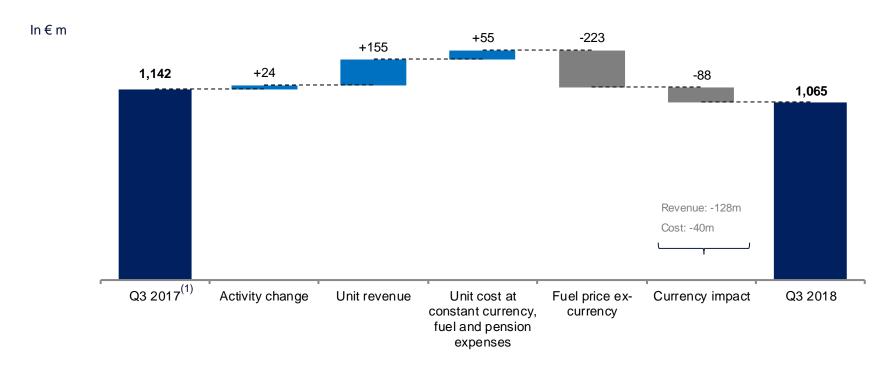
- > +850 Ground, mainly driven by growth of IT Innovation department and third party activities in E&M and Customer centers workload
- > +300 Cabin and +250 Cockpit due to capacity growth
- > Employee productivity⁽¹⁾ +0.6% in Q3 (capacity measured in EASK +2.3%)
- Net change in staff cost -0.6% compared to last year:
 - Staff costs related to the new Air France labor agreement will be booked in Q4 2018
 - > Overall staff costs would have been stable if we include the Q3 2018 impact of the new agreement







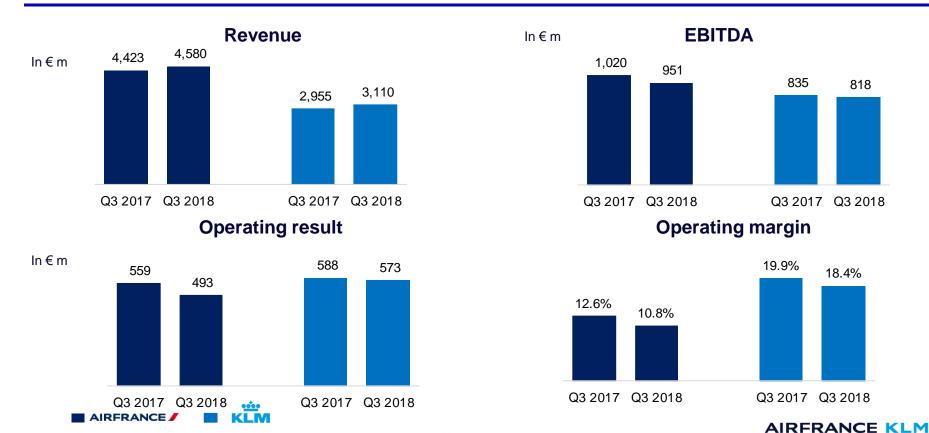
GOOD RESILIENCE OF OPERATING RESULT THANKS TO REVENUE PERFORMANCE AND UNIT COST REDUCTION



AIR FRANCE AND KLM DELIVERING ROBUST GROWTH AND MARGINS OVER THE SUMMER

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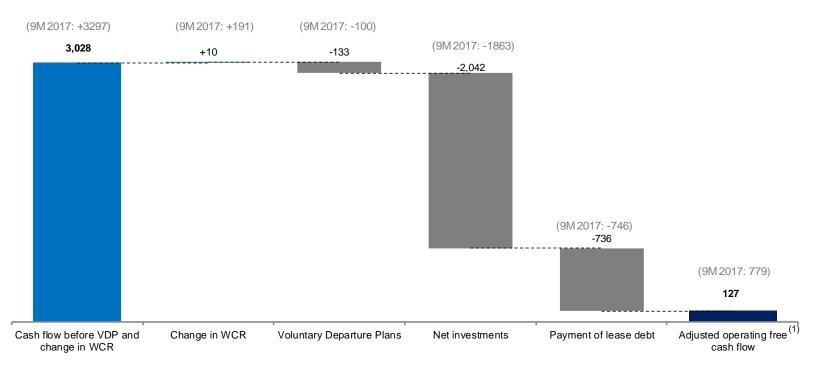
18.4%



ADJUSTED OPERATING FREE CASH FLOW +€127M

9M 2018

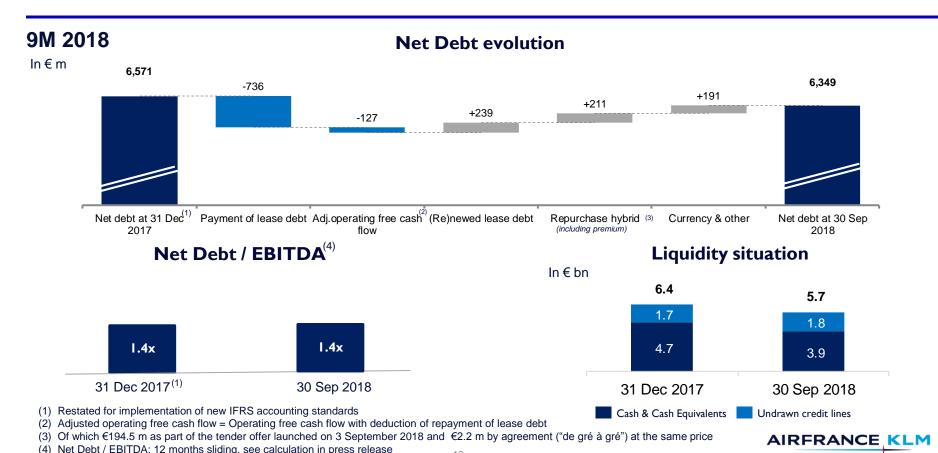
In € m



⁽¹⁾ Adjusted operating free cash flow = Operating free cash flow with deduction of repayment of lease debt



NET DEBT REDUCED BY €222M COMPARED TO 31 DECEMBER 2017, AFTER REPURCHASE OF €197M OF HYBRID BONDS





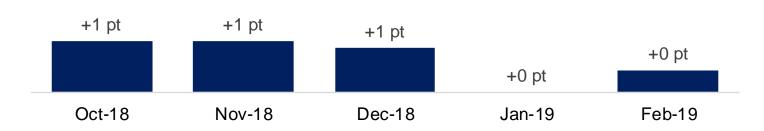
OUTLOOK

2018

REVENUE OUTLOOK

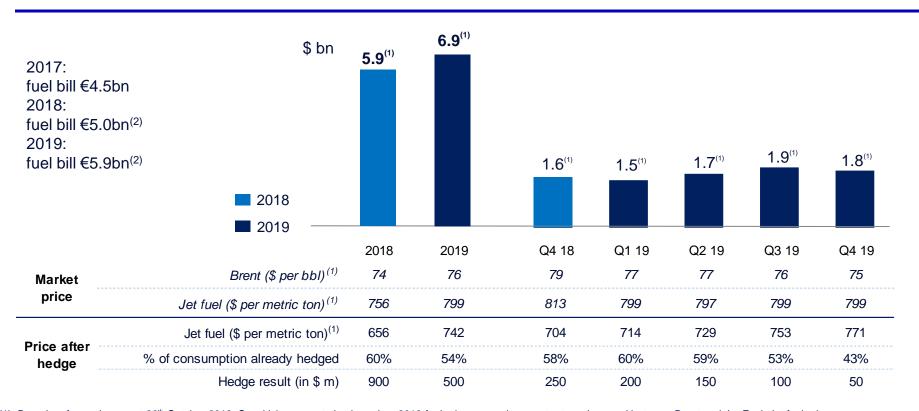
Long-haul forward booking load factor

(change vs previous year)



Based on the current outlook and a demand environment that remains positively oriented, we expect Passenger network revenues to increase in the fourth quarter 2018, with long haul forward booking load factors ahead of last year and Passenger unit revenues stable at constant currency.

FUEL BILL INCREASE ESTIMATED AT €500M IN 2018



⁽¹⁾ Based on forward curve at 26th October 2018. Sensitivity computation based on 2018 fuel price, assuming constant crack spread between Brent and Jet Fuel. Jet fuel price including into plane cost



⁽²⁾ Assuming average exchange rate on US dollar/Euro of 1.18 for 2018 and 1.16 for 2019

FULL YEAR GUIDANCE

	Previous guidance 2018	New Guidance 2018	
Passenger	+2.5% to +3.5%	+2.0% to +2.5%	Lower capacity than planned in third quarter
Capacity Transavia	+8% to +9%	Unchanged	
Fuel	+€450m	+€500m	Reflecting increase in oil price
Currency	Circa €150m headwind	Unchanged	
Unit cost at constant currency, fuel and pension-expense	0% to +1.0%	Unchanged	
Сарех	€2.0bn to €2.5bn	€2.4bn to €2.6bn	- IFRS 16 shop visit capitalization adjustment - Decision to buy rather than lease engines
Debt	Net debt below 2017	Unchanged	



APPENDIX

Results per 30th of September 2018

9 MONTHS OPERATING RESULT AT €1.29 BILLION, NET DEBT REDUCED BY -€222M

	9M 2018	9M 2017 ⁽¹⁾	Change	Change at constant currency
Revenues (€ bn)	19.98	19.59	+2.0%	+5.3%
EBITDA (€ m)	3,441	3,793	-9.3%	-6.1%
Operating result (€ m)	1,292	1,695	-23.8%	-17.2%
Operating margin	6.5%	8.7%	-2.2 pt	-1.7 pt
Net income - Group part (€ m)	627	1,091	-42.5% ⁽³⁾	
Adjusted operating free cash flow (€ m) ⁽²⁾	127	779	-83.7%	
ROCE 12 months trailing	10.8%	13.5%	-2.7 pt	
	30 Sep 2018	31 Dec 2017 ⁽¹⁾	Change	
Net debt (€ m)	6,349	6,571	-222m	
Net debt/EBITDA 12 months trailing	1.4x	1.4x	-	

⁽¹⁾ Restated for implementation of new IFRS accounting standards



⁽²⁾ Adjusted operating free cash flow = Operating free cash flow with deduction of repayment of lease debt

⁽³⁾ Net income - group part one-off elements in 9M 2017:

⁻ Positive effect of €339 million after tax 9M 2017 resulting from IFRS 16 restatement of lease debt in dollars

⁻ Non current expense impact of €233 million after tax in Q3 2017 related to KLM Cabin pension plan de-recognition Excluding these incidentals, the change of Net income - group part 9M 2018 is -€358 million compared to last year,

9M 2018: STRONG SUMMER OFFSET BY STRIKE IMPACTS IN FIRST HALF 2018, GROWTH OF REVENUES IN TRANSAVIA AND MAINTENANCE

9M 2018		Capacity ⁽¹⁾	Unit Revenue (2) Constant Currency	Revenues (€ m)	Change	Operating result (€ m)	Change ⁽³⁾	Operating margin	Change ⁽³⁾
Network	AIRFRANCE / 6 KEM 6 HOP/ JOON/	+1.7%	+1.5%	17,216	+0.9%	960	-29.3%	5.6%	-2.4 pt
	AIRFRANCE KLM Martinair CARGO	-0.1%	+6.8%						·
Transavia	3 transavia	+6.8%	+5.0%	1,302	+12.2%	181	+18.3%	13.9%	+0.7 pt
Maintenance	AIRFRANCE KLM INDUSTRIES COMMENCES Mentionece			1,430	+7.0%	149	-20.7%	4.7%	-1.4 pt
Group	AIRFRANCE KLM	+1.9%	+2.1%	19,976	+2.0%	1,292	-23.8%	6.5%	-2.2 pt



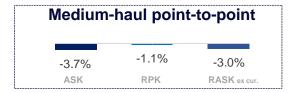
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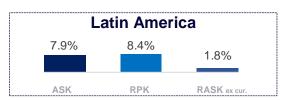
^{(3) 2017} restated for implementation of accounting standards IFRS

LONG-HAUL AND MEDIUM-HAUL HUBS CONTRIBUTING TO POSITIVE UNIT REVENUE PERFORMANCE

9M 2018











 Caribb	ean & Ind	dian Ocean
0.0%	0.9%	
 ASK	RPK	-0.7% RASK ex cur.

Africa & Middle East			
	0.3%		
-1.6%	-0.8%		
ASK	RPK	RASK ex cur.	

RASK	ex cur.
Premium	Economy
+4.3%	+0.8%

Total medium-haul					
0.3%	1.8%	2.0%			
ASK	RPK	RASK ex cur.			

Asia			
1.9%	2.4%	1.1%	
 ASK	RPK	RASK ex cu	ır.

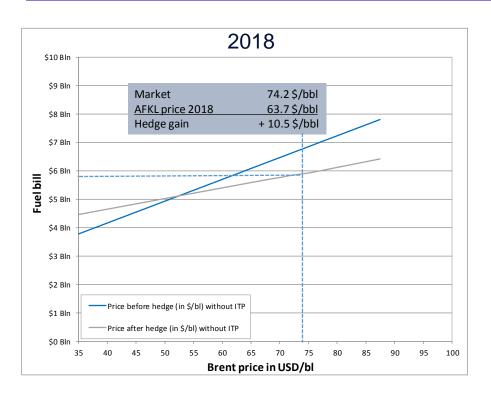


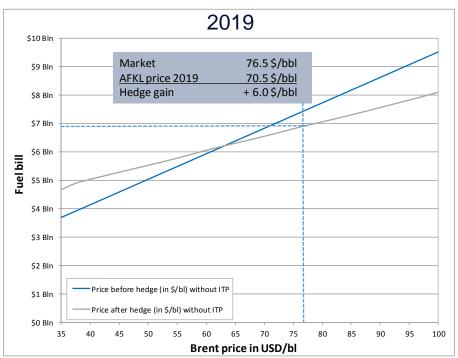


AIR FRANCE OPERATING RESULT IMPACTED BY STRIKE IN FIRST HALF 2018, KLM STABLE OPERATING RESULT



FUEL BILL SENSITIVITY FULL YEAR 2018 AND 2019

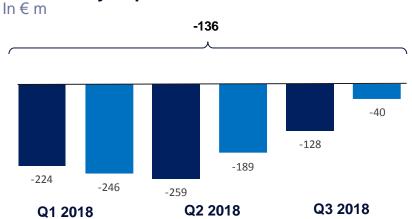




Based on forward curve at 26th October 2018. Sensitivity computation based on 2018 and 2019 fuel price, assuming constant crack spread between Brent and Jet Fuel Assuming average exchange rate on US dollar/Euro of 1.18 for 2018 and 1.16 for 2019

CURRENCY IMPACT ON OPERATING RESULT

Currency impact on revenues and costs

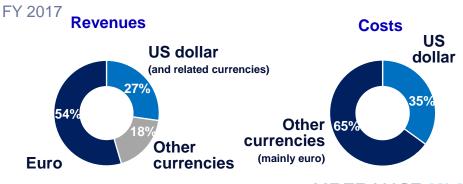


- Currency impact on revenues
- Currency impact on costs, including hedging
- -XX Currency impact on operating result

FY 2018 guidance

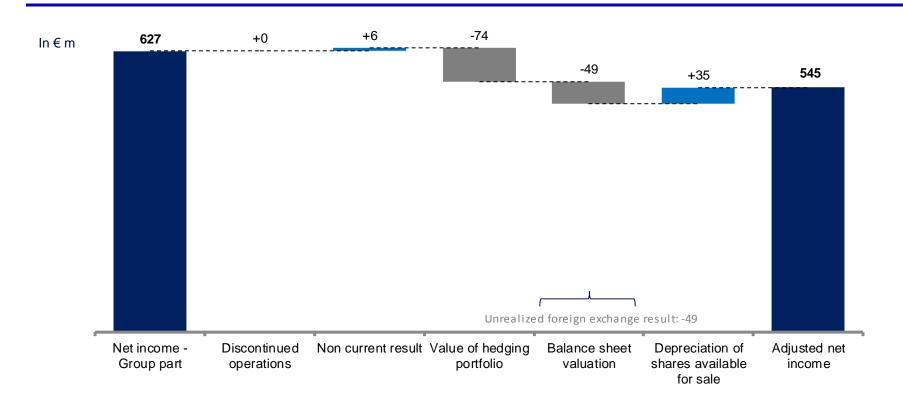
- FX FY 2018 estimated circa €150m headwind, based on spot €/\$ 1.18
- Hedging policy on USD, GBP: ~60% and JPY ~40% net operational exposure 2018

Revenues and costs per currency





ADJUSTED NET INCOME OF THE GROUP AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2018





PENSION DETAILS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2018



Air France

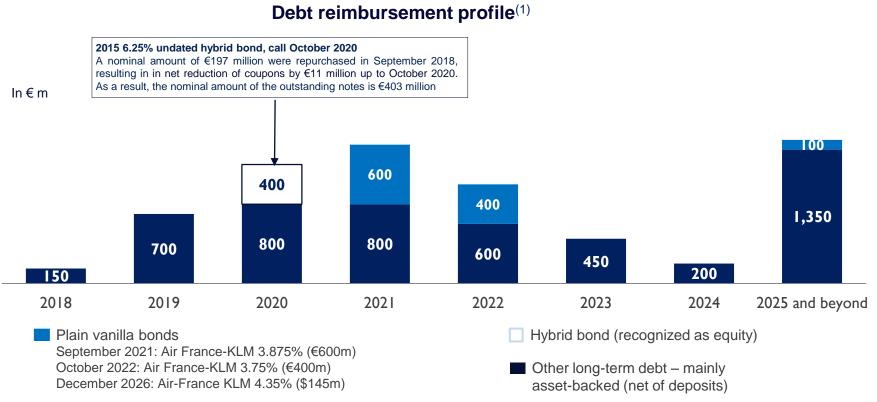
- Air France end of service benefit plan (ICS): pursuant to French regulations and the company agreement, every employee receives an end of service indemnity payment on retirement (no mandatory funding requirement). ICS represents the main part of the Air France position
- Air France pension plan (CRAF): related to ground staff affiliated to the CRAF until 31 December, 1992

KLM

Defined benefit schemes for Ground Staff



DEBT REIMBURSEMENT PROFILE AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2018



⁽¹⁾ Net of deposits on financial leases, including hybrid bonds and excluding operating lease debt payments and KLM perpetual debt

