



29 October 2015

#### Highlights of the Third Quarter 2015

AIRFRANCE KLM

#### **Environment**

- Poor demand environment in several key markets, including Japan, Brazil and oil routes
- Significant fall in fuel price over the quarter

#### **Operations**

- Passenger network: good summer peak trading; weak supply-demand balance remains in several markets
- Cargo: ongoing fall in unit revenues on the back of structural air cargo industry overcapacity

#### Strategy/ Perform2020

- More than 50 long-haul aircraft equipped with new products
- Strong growth of Transavia in France
- Full-freighter activity reduction in line with plan
- Productivity agreements signed by KLM unions
- Restructuring of Air France long-haul network launched, subject to ongoing discussions
- Disposal of non-core assets: \$276m proceeds from slots
- Further reduction in net debt

# Key data

| T 0   | 00.001  | 00.0014 | CI.    |          | 0 001   | 0 0014        | CI.     |          |
|---|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------|---------------|---------|----------|
| In €m   | Q3 2015 | Q3 2014 | Change |          | 9m 2015 | 9m 2014       | Change  |          |
| Revenues                                      | 7,415   | 6,695   | +10.8% | 71       | 19,713  | 18,700        | +5.4%   | 77       |
| Change like-for-like <sup>(1)</sup>           |         |         | -2.4%  | <b>4</b> |         |               | -3.1%   | <u> </u> |
| ${ m EBITDAR}^{(2)}$                          | 1,605   | 898     | +707m  | 77       | 2,658   | 1,919         | +739m   | 7        |
| Change like-for-like <sup>(1)</sup>           |         |         | +314m  | 7        |         |               | +388m   | 71       |
| $\mathrm{EBITDA}^{(2)}$                       | 1,348   | 682     | +666m  | 77       | 1,896   | 1,273         | +623m   | 7        |
| Change like-for-like <sup>(1)</sup>           |         |         | +311m  | 7        |         |               | +388m   | 7        |
| Operating result                              | 898     | 247     | +651m  | 77       | 666     | 40            | +626m   | 7        |
| Change like-for-like <sup>(1)</sup>           |         |         | +304m  | 7        |         |               | +415m   | 71       |
| Net result, group share                       | 480     | 86      | +394m  | 71       | -158    | -533          | +375m   | 7        |
| Adjusted net result <sup>(2)</sup>            | 624     | 106     | +518m  | 71       | 197     | -233          | +430m   | 7        |
| Operating free cash flow <sup>(2)</sup>       | 259     | -158    | +417m  | 71       | 533     | -63           | +596m   | 7        |
| $\mathrm{ROCE}^{(2,\;4)}$                     |         |         |        |          | 7.3%    | 5.3%          | +2.0 pt | 7        |
| Net debt at end of period                     |         |         |        |          | 4,330   | $5,407^{(3)}$ | -1,077  | 71       |
| Adjusted net debt / EBITDAR <sup>(2, 4)</sup> |         |         |        |          | 3.4x    | $4.0x^{(3)}$  | -0.6    | 7        |

 $<sup>(1) \ \, \</sup>text{Like-for-like: excluding currency and September } 2014 \ \text{strike impact. Same definition applies in rest of presentation unless otherwise stated}$ 

<sup>(2)</sup> See definition in press release

<sup>(3)</sup> At 31 December 2014

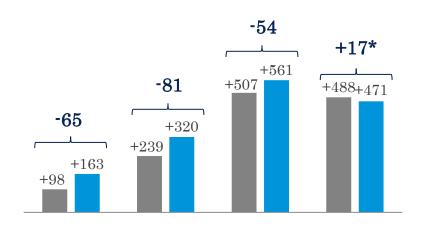
<sup>(4)</sup> Trailing 12 months; EBITDAR and ROCE excluding strike

# Third Quarter: slightly positive currency impact on the operating result

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#### Currency impact on revenues and costs

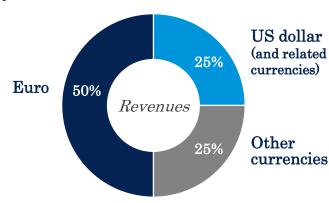
In €m

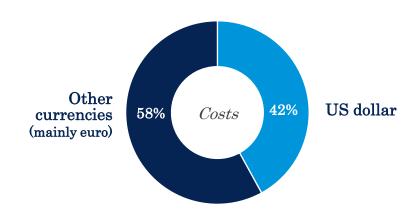


- Currency impact on revenues
- Currency impact on costs, including hedging
- -XX Currency impact on operating result

# Reminder: Revenues and costs per currency

FY 2014



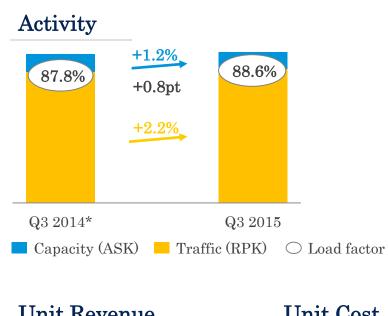


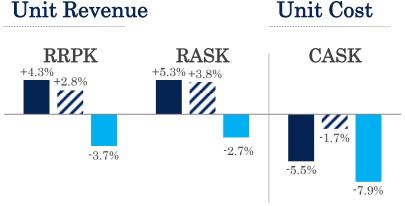
# Contribution by business segment to Third Quarter 2015

|                                  | Revenue<br>(€bn) | Reported change (%) | Change<br>Like-for-<br>like (%) |          | Op. Result (€m) | Reported change (€m) | Change<br>Like-for-<br>like (€m) |   |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Passenger network <sup>(1)</sup> | 5.90             | +12.7%              | -1.5%                           | 7        | 798             | +587                 | +266                             | 7 |
| Cargo 8%                         | 0.58             | -6.3%               | -17.8%                          | <b>4</b> | -81             | +21                  | +21                              | 7 |
| Maintenance 5%                   | 0.37             | +16.6%              | -2.4%                           | 7        | 81              | +20                  | -12                              | 7 |
| Transavia 6%                     | 0.44             | +3.3%               | +3.2%                           | 7        | 77              | +15                  | +27                              | 7 |
| Other RVAIR 2%                   | 0.13             | +31.2%              | +30.9%                          | 7        | 23              | +8                   | +2                               | - |
| Total                            | 7.42             | +10.8%              | -2.4%                           | <b>4</b> | 898             | +651                 | +304                             | 7 |

#### Passenger network activity in Third Quarter 2015

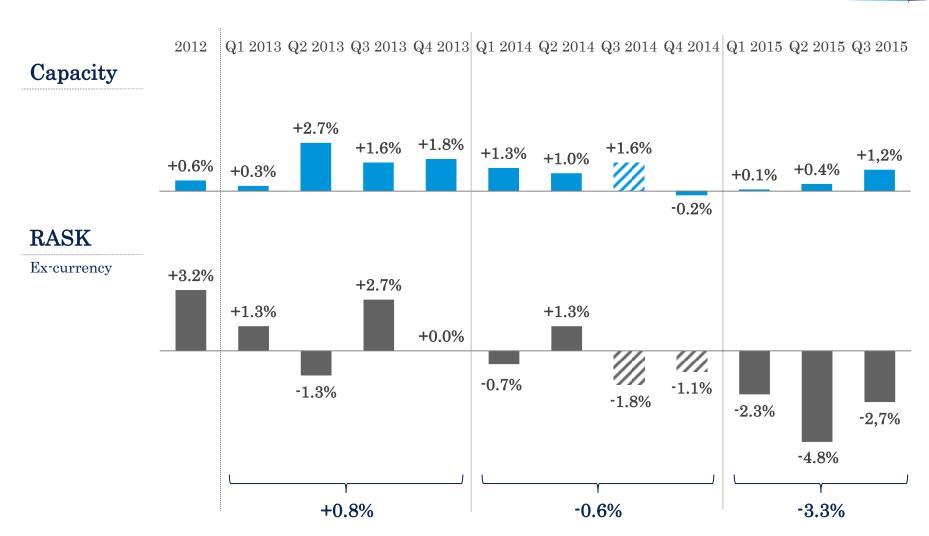
- Strict capacity discipline
  - ▶ Unit revenue excluding strike up 3.8% on the back of strong currency impacts
- Good summer peak trading, limits pressure on revenues
  - ► Total unit revenue down 2.7%\* at constant currency
  - ► Long-haul unit revenue down 4.0%\* at constant currency: weak supply/ demand balance remains on several key markets
    - + Premium: -1.0%\*
    - ★ Economy: -3.9%\*
  - ► Strong medium-haul unit revenue performance
- Operating result up €266m like-for-like





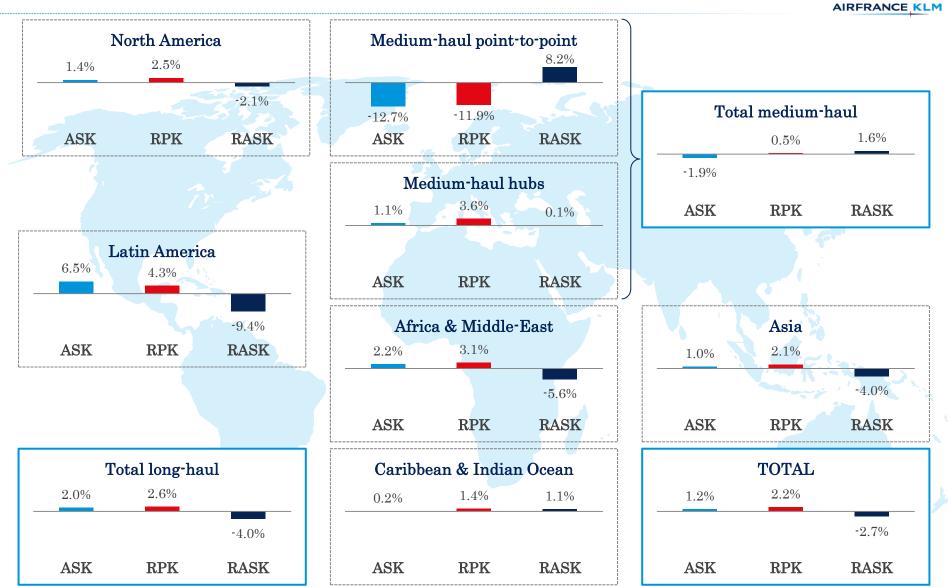
# Passenger network capacity and unit revenue by quarter

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Like-for-like<sup>(1)</sup>

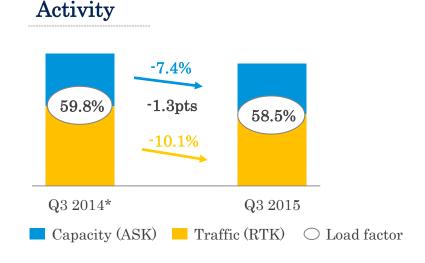
# Third Quarter 2015 Passenger network unit revenue by network

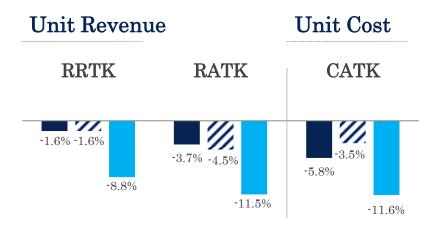


#### Cargo activity in Third Quarter 2015

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- Restructuring of full-freighter activity fully on track
  - ▶ 3 B747s already retired
  - ► Full-freighter capacity further reduced by 30% in quarter\*
  - ► Ex fuel ex currency unit cost down in spite of capacity cut; total cargo FTEs down 10%
  - ➤ Significant reduction of losses in full-freighter activity
- Persistently weak demand
  - ▶ RATK down 11.5% like-for-like
  - ► Pricing environment dictated by non-hedged players
- Operating result stabilizing
  - ▶ up €21m like-for-like





■ Reported **%** Excluding strike ■ Like-for-like

# Maintenance activity in Third Quarter 2015

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- Third party revenue up more than 16%
  - ► Revenues down 2.4% at constant currency
  - ► Strong dollar supporting revenue
- Engine maintenance revenues remain volatile

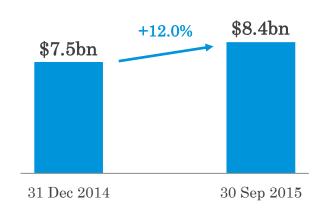
#### Third party revenue like-for-like trend



- Very high order book
- Profitability benefiting from dollar strengthening

#### Order book

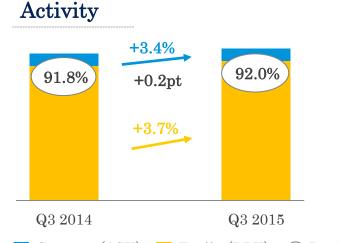
In USD



| In €m               | Q3 2015 | Q3 2014 | Change | Like-for-<br>like |
|---------------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------------|
| Total revenue       | 959     | 858     | +11.8% |                   |
| Third party revenue | 371     | 319     | +16.6% | -2.4%             |
| Operating result    | 81      | 61      | +20    | -12               |
| Operating<br>margin | 8.4%    | 7.1%    | +1.3pt | +0.1pt            |

# Transavia activity in Third Quarter 2015

- 3.9 million passengers, up 7.0%
- Accelerated ramp-up in France on track
  - ► Capacity up 20.1%
- Strong peak summer trading
  - ► Strong demand for scheduled leisure services
  - ► Limited impact of Tunisia and Morocco
- Productivity agreements signed in the Netherlands, enabling further growth



| Capacity (ASK) | Traffic (RPK) | O Load factor |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                |               |               |

| In €m                | Q3 2015 | Q3 2014 | Change |
|----------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Total revenue        | 440     | 428     | +3.3%  |
| RRPK (€ cts per RPK) | 5.98    | 6.04    | -1.0%  |
| RASK (€ cts per ASK) | 5.50    | 5.54    | -0.8%  |
| CASK (€ cts per ASK) | 4.54    | 4.74    | -4.2%  |
| Like-for-like        |         |         | -7.3%  |
| Stage length (km)    | 1,884   | 1,943   | -3.1%  |
| Operating result     | 77      | 62      | +15    |
| Like-for-like        |         |         | +27    |

# Third Quarter 2015: change in operating costs<sup>(1)</sup>

|     |   | In €m | Reported change | Change excluding strike | Change like-for-like |
|-----|---|-------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 29% | Total employee costs including temps  | 1,939 | +1.9%           | +1.1%                   | +0.5%                |
| 28% | Supplier costs <sup>(2)</sup> excluding fuel<br>and purchasing of maintenance services<br>and parts | 1,764 | +4.4%           | +5.1%                   | +1.5%                |
| 13% | Aircraft costs <sup>(3)</sup>   | 815   | +5.7%           | +6.5%                   | -0.6%                |
| 8%  | Purchasing of maintenance services and parts  | 497   | +15.0%          | +12.4%                  | -4.8%                |
| -3% | Other income and expenses including capitalized production  | -176  | +112.0%         | +89.2%                  | -3.6%                |
|     | Operating costs ex-fuel   | 4,838 | +2.7%           | +2.7%                   | +0.5%                |
| 26% | Fuel  | 1,679 | -3.3%           | -8.4%                   | -23.3%               |
|     | Grand total of operating costs  | 6,517 | +1.1%           | -0.3%                   | -7.0%                |
|     | Capacity (EASK)   |       |                 | +0.4%                   |                      |

<sup>(1)</sup> Some cost line items have been restated, notably to transfer capitalized production to the "other income and expenses" line. See explanation in press release

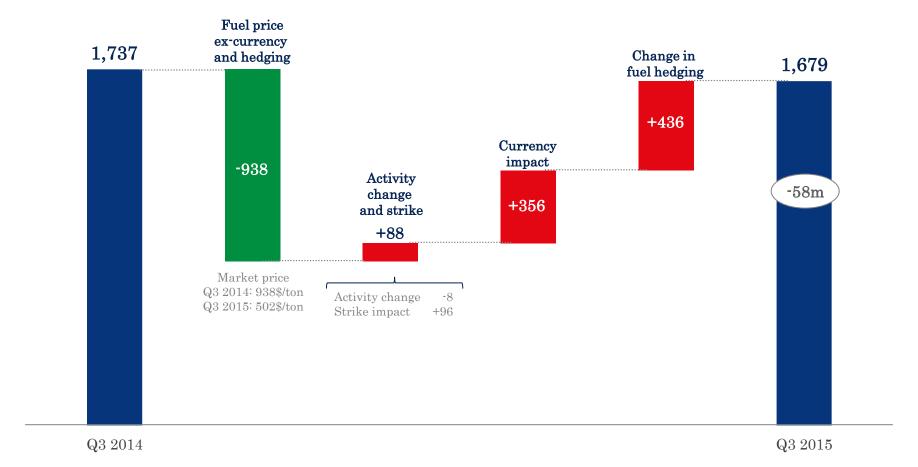
<sup>(2)</sup> Catering, handling, commercial and distribution charges, landing fees and air-route charges, other external expenses, excluding temps Third Quarter 2015 results

# Third Quarter 2015: fuel bill slightly down in euros

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#### Fuel bill

In €m



Third Quarter 2015 results

# Update on fuel bill

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6.3

6.0

5.7

5.4

5.1

#### Fuel bill after hedging

In \$bn

2014:

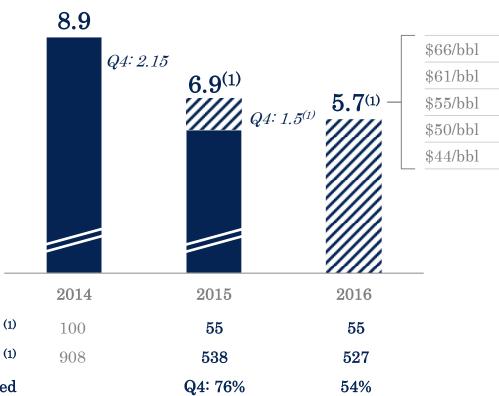
fuel bill \$8.9bn / €6.6bn

2015:

fuel bill \$6.9bn / €6.2bn<sup>(2)</sup>

2016:

fuel bill \$5.7bn / €5.1bn<sup>(2)</sup>



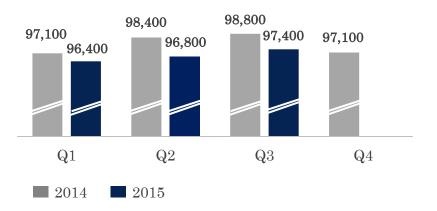
| Market price - Brent (\$ per bbl) (1)           |
|---|
| Market price - Jet fuel (\$ per metric ton) (1) |
| % of consumption already hedged                 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on forward curve at 16 October 2015. Sensitivity computation based on FY 2016 fuel price, assuming constant crack spread between Brent and Jet Fuel

#### Third Quarter 2015: further headcount reduction

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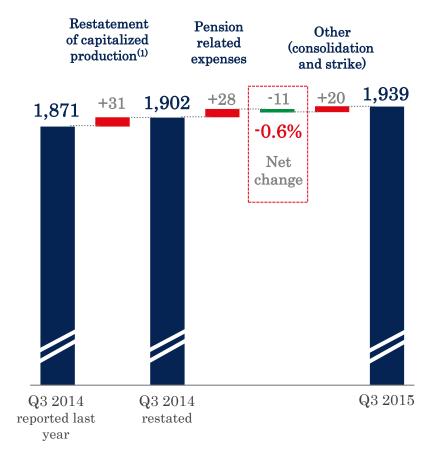
Headcount down 1,400 FTEs in Q3 2015



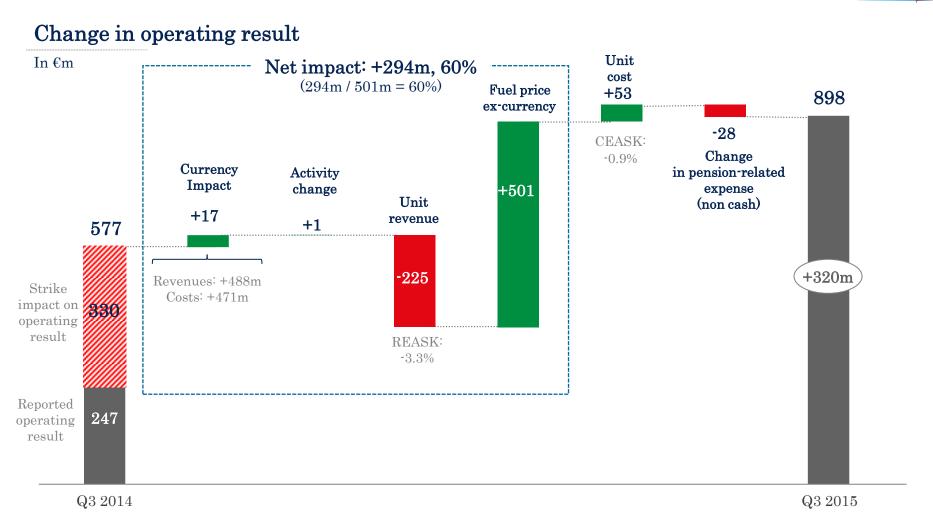
Increase in pension-related expenses (no additional cash out)

#### Change in total employee costs

In €m, including temporary staff

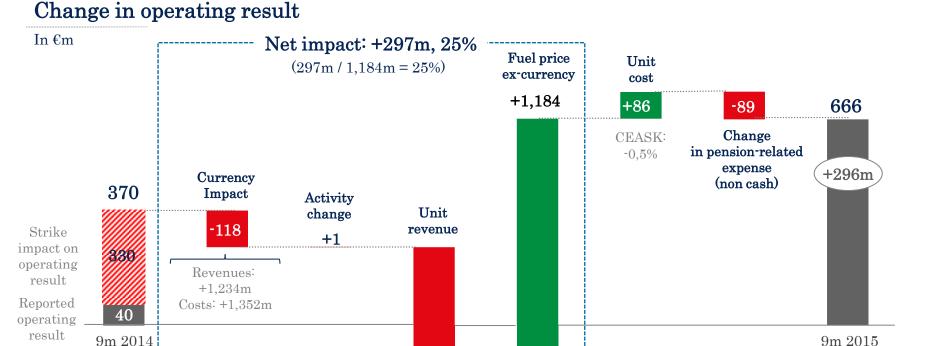


# Operating result: retaining 60% of Q3 fuel price benefit...



# ...but only 25% over 9 months

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-770

REASK: -4,2%

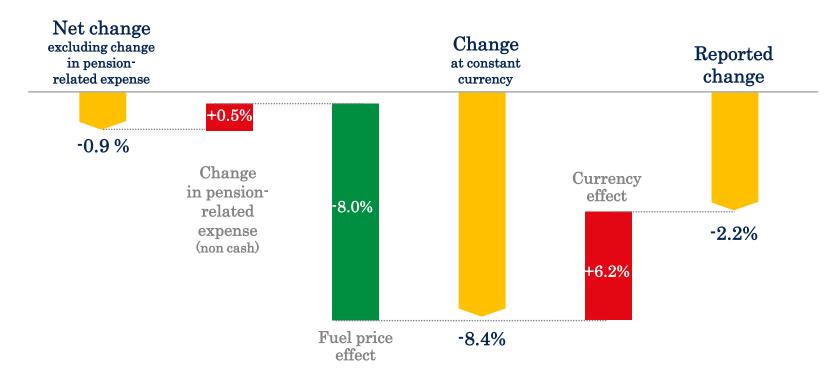
#### Third Quarter 2015 unit cost performance

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Net Costs: €5,758m (-1.8% strike adjusted)

Capacity in EASK: 93,174m (+0.4% strike adjusted)

Unit cost per Equivalent Available-Seat Kilometer (EASK): 6.18 euro cents



# EBITDA margin improvement at both Air France and KLM

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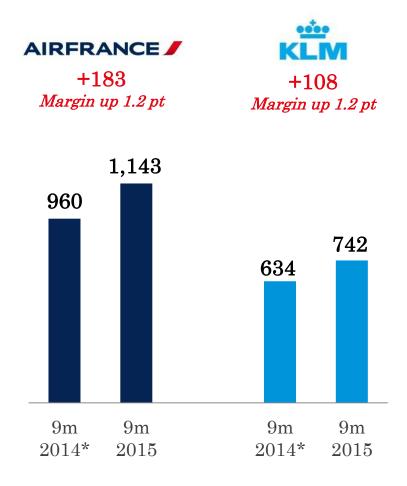


In % of revenues



#### 9-month EBITDA trend

In €m

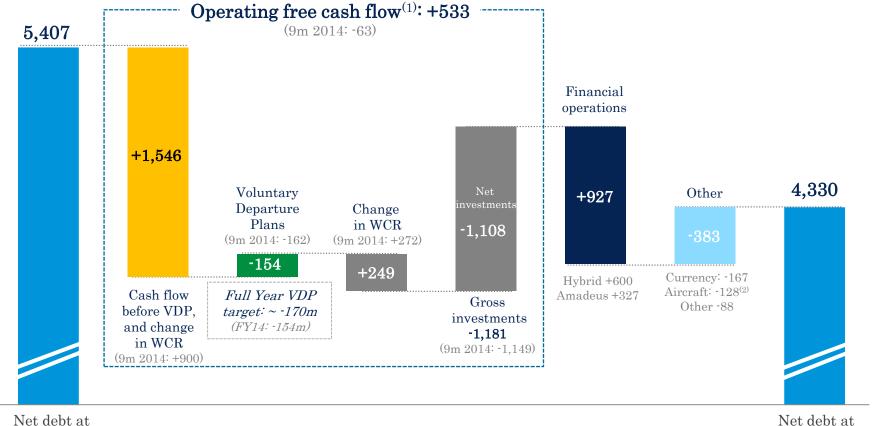


#### Operating free cash flow in 9 months 2015

AIRFRANCE KLM

#### Analysis of change in net debt, 9 months 2015

In €m



<sup>31</sup> December 2014

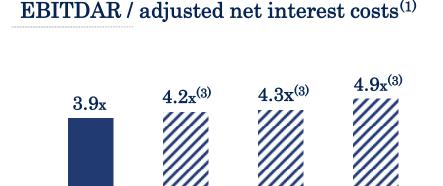
Net debt at 30 September 2015

<sup>(1)</sup> Net cash flow from operating activities less net capex on tangibles and intangibles. All amounts excluding discontinued operations. See definition in press release

# Financial ratios at 30 September 2015, trailing 12 months

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30/09/2015



31/12/2014

30/09/2015



31/12/2014

30/09/2014

#### EBITDA / net interest costs

30/09/2014

31/12/2013\*



#### Net debt / EBITDA

31/12/2013\*



<sup>\*</sup> Restated for IFRIC 21, CityJet reclassified as discontinued operation

<sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted by the portion of financial costs within operating leases (34%)

<sup>(2)</sup> Adjusted for the capitalization of operating leases (7x yearly expense)

<sup>(3)</sup> Excluding strike impact on EBITDA(R). Reported adjusted net debt / EBITDAR of 4.7x at 31 December 2014 and 3.5x at 30 September Third Quarter 2015 results 2015. Reported net debt / EBITDA of 3.4x at 31 December 2014 and 2.0x at 30 September 2015



# Outlook



# Q3 2015: significant progress on Perform 2020



- Product and service upgrade in full swing
- Rapid development of Transavia in France
- Record maintenance order book

- ✓ Strict capacity discipline
- All cost initiatives identified and rolled out
- ✓ Productivity agreements signed at KLM
- Further disposal of non-core assets
- Strong free cash flow generation and deleveraging

#### Negotiation of productivity agreements at Air France

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#### • Long-haul restructuring plan launched

- ► Air France long-haul capacity to decline by around 10% between 2015 and 2017
- ► Air France long-haul fleet to be reduced from 107 aircraft in operation in Summer 2015 to 93 in Summer 2017
- ► Focus on routes with highest losses, with minimal expected impact on commercial footprint
- ▶ 2016 network adjustments focused on frequencies
- ► Restructuring charges to be recorded after finalization of measures to address overstaffing

#### • Air France management ready to reopen negotiations

- ► Talks with ground staff unions
- ▶ Discussions with cockpit crew unions and with cabin crew unions
- ▶ Deadline to review 2017 fleet and capacity adjustments: early 2016

#### Full Year 2015 outlook

- Sustained pressure on unit revenues
- The vast majority of the significant savings on the fuel bill expected in 2015 could be offset by weak unit revenue and negative currency impacts
- Unit cost reduction<sup>(1)</sup> target: reduction in the 0.5% to 0.7% range<sup>(2)</sup>
- Net debt of around 4.4 billion euros at end 2015



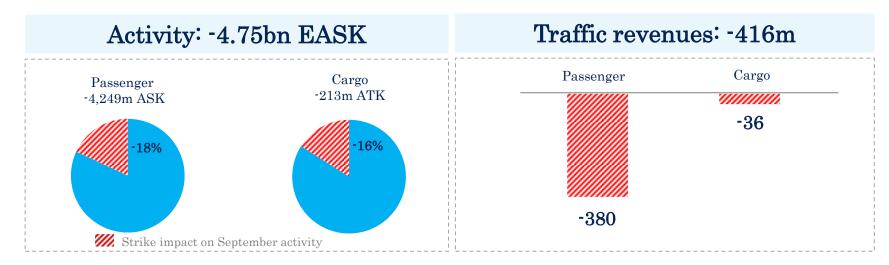
# Appendix

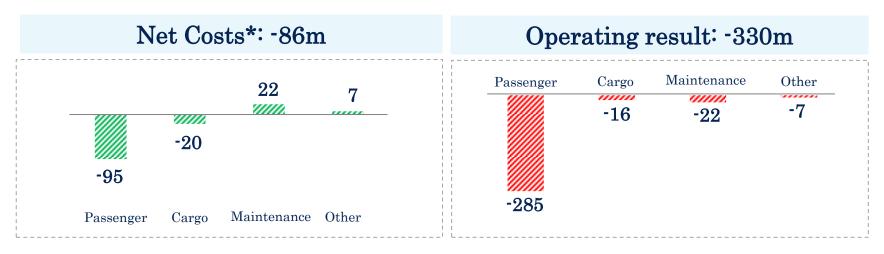


# Reminder: Third Quarter 2014 strike impact

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14 days of strike from 14 to 28th September, plus one day affected by cancellations





# 9 months 2015: Contribution by business segment

|                                  | ]   | Revenue<br>(€bn) | Reported change (%) | Change<br>Like-for-<br>like (%) |          | Op. Result (€m) | Reported change (€m) | Change<br>Like-for-<br>like (€m) |          |
|----------------------------------|-----|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| Passenger network <sup>(1)</sup> | 79% | 15.56            | +5.8%               | -2.6%                           | 7        | 686             | +598                 | +396                             | 7        |
| Cargo                            | 9%  | 1.81             |                     |                                 | <b>4</b> | -222            | -41                  | -23                              | <b>4</b> |
| Maintenance                      | 6%  | 1.15             |                     | +7.8%                           |          | 167             | +54                  | +2                               | =        |
| Transavia                        | 5%  | 0.89             | +3.4%               | +3.2%                           | 7        | 2               | +4                   | +31                              | 7        |
| Other RVAIR!                     | 2%  | 0.30             | +13.5%              | +13.2%                          | 7        | 33              | +11                  | +9                               | 7        |
| Total                            |     | 19.71            | +5.4%               | -3.1%                           | <b>3</b> | 666             | +626                 | +415                             | 7        |

# 9 months 2015: change in operating costs<sup>(1)</sup>

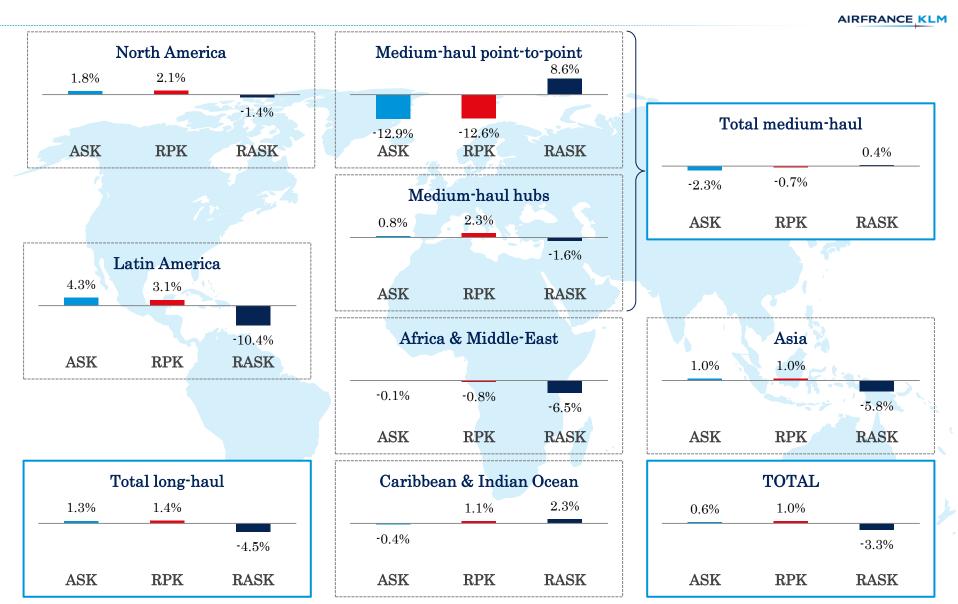
|     |   | In€m   | Reported change | Change<br>excluding strike | Change<br>like-for-like |
|-----|---|--------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 31% | Total employee costs including temps  | 5,872  | +2.2%           | +1.9%                      | +1.3%                   |
| 27% | Supplier costs <sup>(2)</sup> excluding fuel and purchasing of maintenance services and parts | 5,068  | +6.1%           | +6.4%                      | +2.5%                   |
| 12% | Aircraft costs <sup>(3)</sup>   | 2,317  | +4.9%           | +5.2%                      | -2.0%                   |
| 9%  | Purchasing of maintenance services and parts  | 1,657  | +32.7%          | +31.6%                     | +11.7%                  |
| -4% | Other income and expenses including capitalized production                                    | -687   | +180.4%         | +169.4%                    | +35.2%                  |
|     | Operating costs ex-fuel   | 14,227 | +3.6%           | +3.6%                      | +1.1%                   |
| 25% | Fuel  | 4,820  | -2.2%           | -4.0%                      | -20.0%                  |
|     | Grand total of operating costs  | 19,047 | +2.1%           | +1.6%                      | -5.2%                   |
|     | Capacity (EASK)   |        |                 | +0.2%                      |                         |

<sup>(1)</sup> Some cost line items have been restated for capitalized production and currency provision: see explanation in press release

<sup>(2)</sup> Catering, handling, commercial and distribution charges, landing fees and air-route charges, other external expenses, excluding temps Third Quarter 2015 results

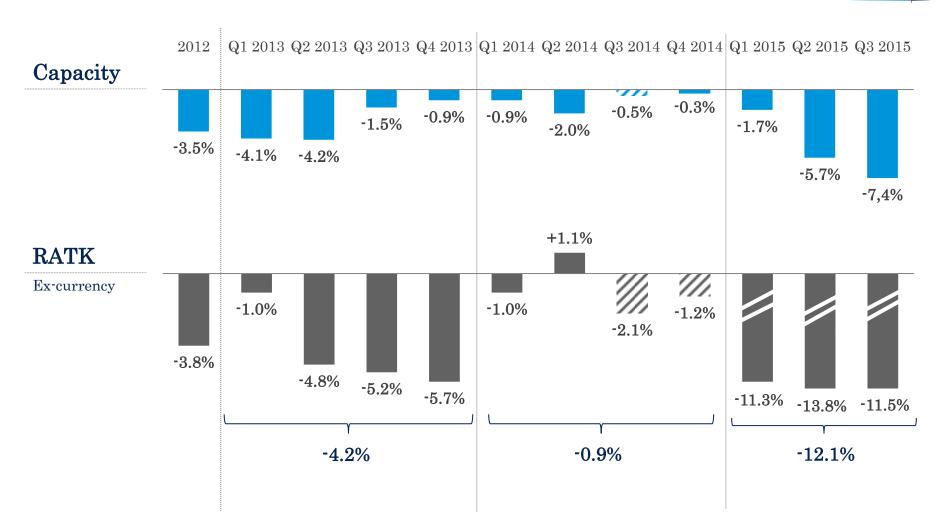
<sup>(3)</sup> Chartering (capacity purchases), aircraft operating leases, amortization, depreciation and provisions

# 9 months 2015: Passenger network unit revenue by network



# Cargo capacity and unit revenue by quarter

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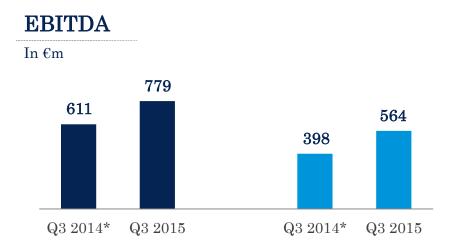


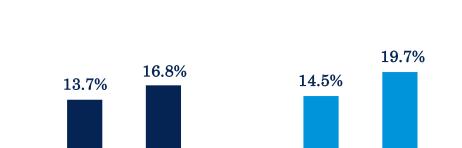
Excluding strike

# Q3 2015 EBITDA and operating cash flow by airline

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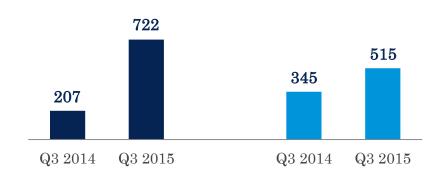
Q3 2015





#### **Operating Cash Flow**

In €m, before VDP and WCR



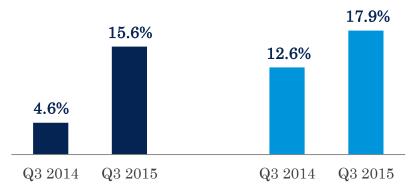
#### Operating Cash Flow margin

Q3 2015

Before VDP and WCR

Q3 2014\*

EBITDA margin







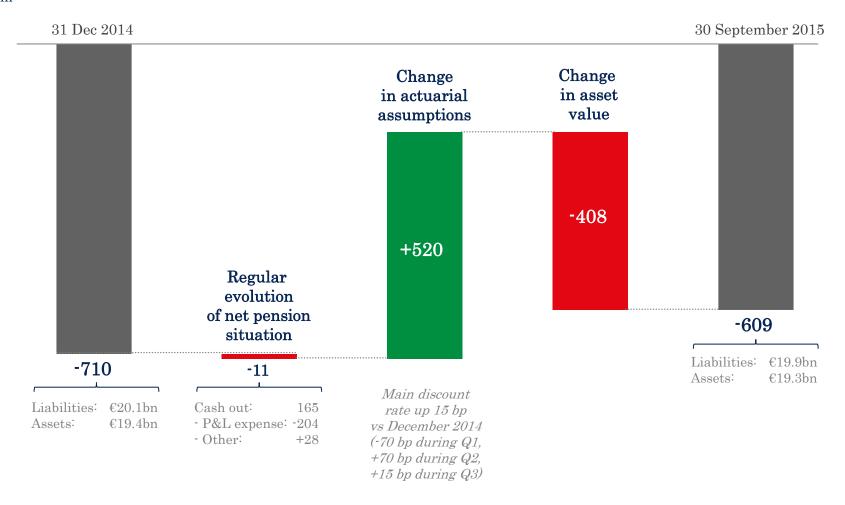
Q3 2014\*

#### 9 months 2015: stable pension situation

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#### Trend in net pension balance sheet situation

In €m

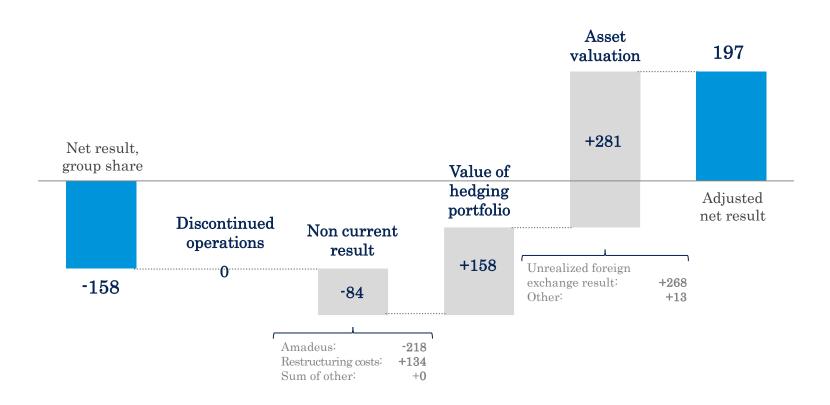


#### 9 months 2015: restated net result

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#### Calculation of adjusted net result based on net result, group share

In €m



# Debt reimbursement profile at 30 June 2015(1)

