# FIRST QUARTER 2016 RESULTS

4 May 2016

# Highlights of the First Quarter 2016

AIRFRANCE KLM Steep decrease in fuel bill Environment Ongoing pressure on unit revenues High level of geopolitical uncertainties Economic environment still weak in several key markets including Brazil and oil routes Passenger network: strict capacity discipline; load factor increase **Operations** +2.0pts to 84.5% Cargo: sharp fall in unit revenues; continuing to reduce capacity and restructuring Maintenance: strong increase in external revenues Transavia: continuous development including opening Munich base Ex-fuel unit costs down -1.3% at constant currency **Financial** Significant improvement in all financial KPI's highlights Improved profitability and free cash flow generation Restructuring provision for a voluntary departure plan

#### Accounting

Reclassification Servair as discontinued operations following decision to consider options for the participation of another company in the share capital
First Quarter 2016 result

# Key data

AIRFRANCE	KLM

In €m	Q1 2016	Q1 2015 $^{(1)}$	Change	
Revenues	5,605	5,583	+0.4%	7
Change like-for-like <sup>(2)</sup>			-1.3%	2
EBITDAR <sup>(3)</sup>	531	224	+307m	7
Change like-for-like			+371m	7
EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>	266	-26	+292m	7
Change like-for-like			+370m	7
Operating result	-99	-417	+318m	7
Change like-for-like			+397m	7
Net result, group share	-155	-559	+404m	7
Adjusted net result <sup>(3)</sup>	-102	-506	+404m	7
Operating free cash flow <sup>(3)</sup>	196	-46	+242m	7
ROCE <sup>(3, 4)</sup>	11.2%	5.2%	+6.0pt	7
Net debt at end of period	4,161	$4,307^{(5)}$	-146m	3
Adjusted net debt / $EBITDAR^{(3, 4)}$	3.0x	$3.4x^{(5)}$	-0.4	2

(1) Reclassification Servair as discontinued operations

(2) Like-for-like: excluding currency. Same definition applies in rest of presentation unless otherwise stated

(3) See definition in press release

(4) Trailing 12 months; EBITDAR and ROCE excluding strike

(5) At 31 December 2015

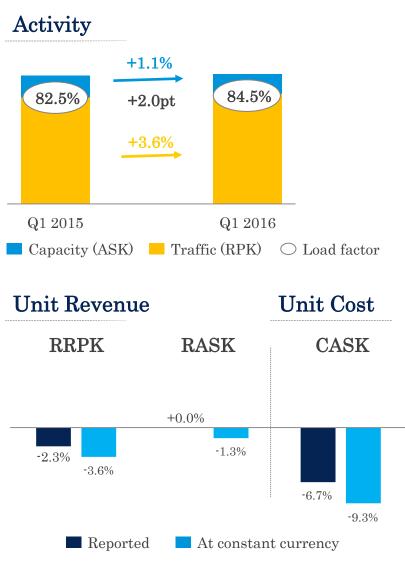
# Contribution by business segment to First Quarter 2016 results

		Revenue (€bn)	Reported change* (%)	Change Like-for-like* (%)		Op. Result (€m)	Reported change* (€m)	Change Like-for-like* (€m)	
Passenger network <sup>(1)</sup>	80%	4.47	+1.2%	-0.2%	=	-18	+304	+375	7
Cargo	9%	0.53	-15.4%	-16.9%	3	-50	+13	+16	7
Maintenance	8%	0.43	+13.4%	+7.0%	7	38	+3	0	=
Transavia	3%	0.16	+9.6%	+9.5%	7	-63	+6	+11	7
Other						-6	-8	-6	2
Total		5.61	+0.4%	-1.3%	4	-99	+318	+397	7

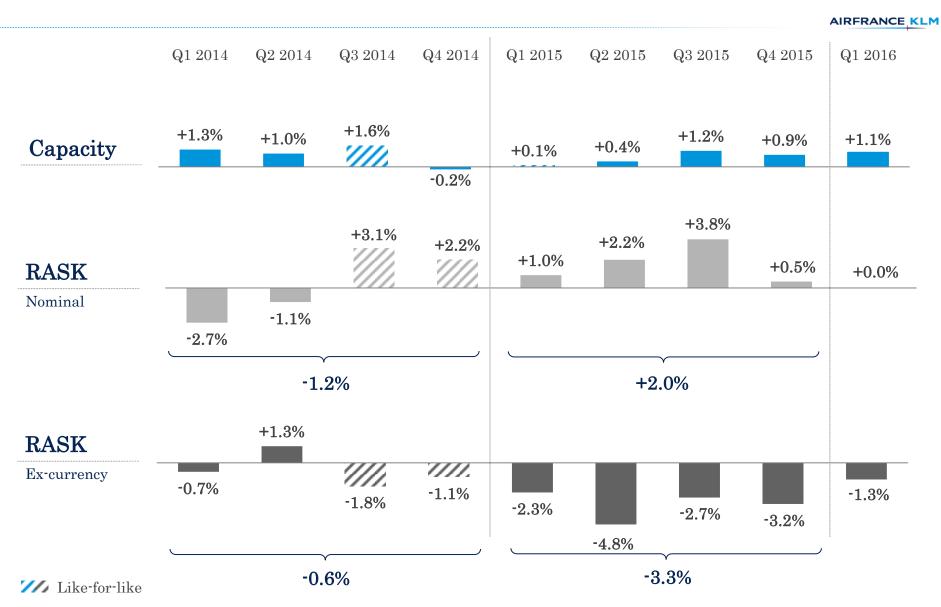
# Passenger network activity in First Quarter 2016

# Strict capacity discipline Capacity up +1.1% Load factor up + 2.0pt Continuous pressure and volatility on unit revenue Unit revenue down 1.3% at constant currency:

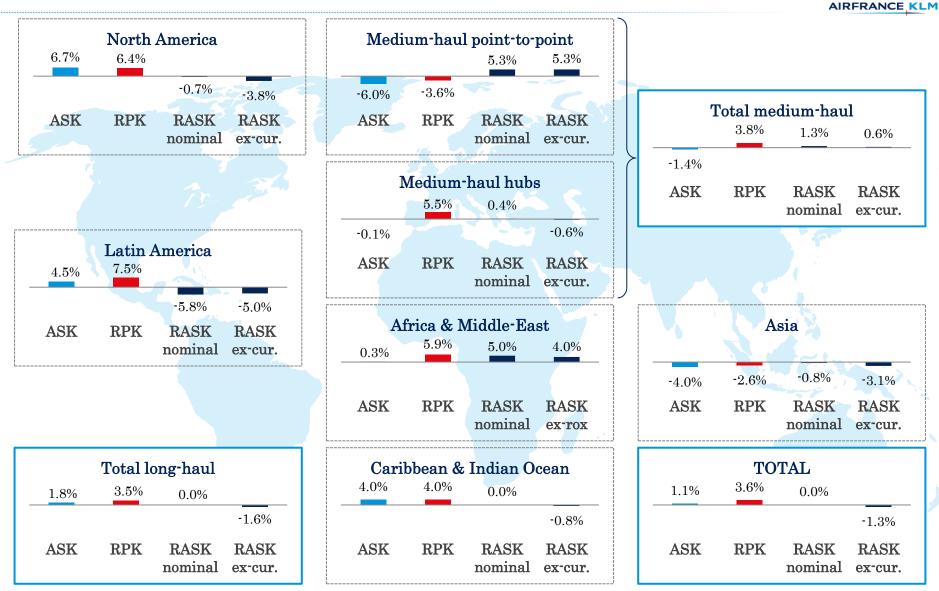
- + Long-haul down 1.6%
  - + Premium: +0.2%
  - + Economy: -1.5%
- ✤ Medium-haul unit revenue: +0.6%
- Increase in traffic in all regions of the network, except Asia following the planned reduction in capacity
- Strong improvement in operating result
  - ▶ Up €375m like-for-like



# Passenger network capacity and unit revenue by quarter



# First Quarter 2016 Passenger network unit revenue by network



NB: Passenger network only: Air France, KLM and HOP!

# Cargo activity in First Quarter 2016

# Full-freighter capacity reduced by 32% vs Q1 2015

- Full-freighter capacity represented 19% of total group cargo capacity
- 8 full-freighters in operation: down 1 compared to year-end 2015

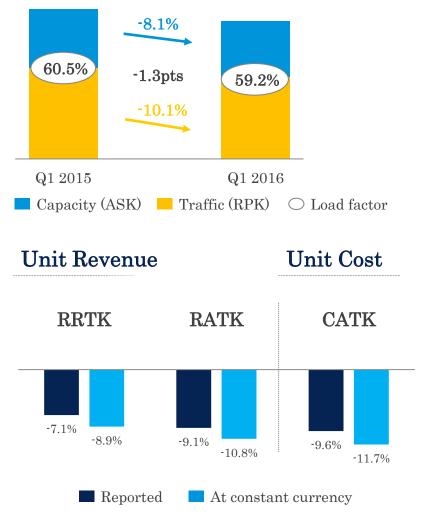
# Persistently weak demand

- ▶ RATK down 10.8% at constant currency
- Reflection of structural overcapacity, especially on flows from Asia to Europe

# Ongoing restructuring

- ▶ FTE's down 9.3% vs. last year
- Operating result improved by €16m like-for-like

#### Activity



# Maintenance activity in First Quarter 2016

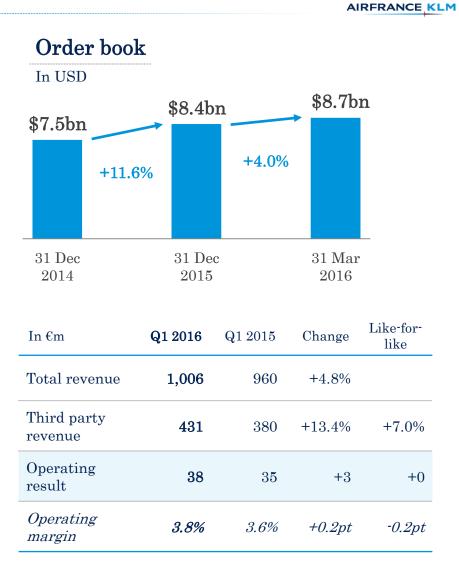
▶ Revenues up 7.0% like-for-like

# Further increase in the order book

 New contracts for CFM engines and first A350 total support contract

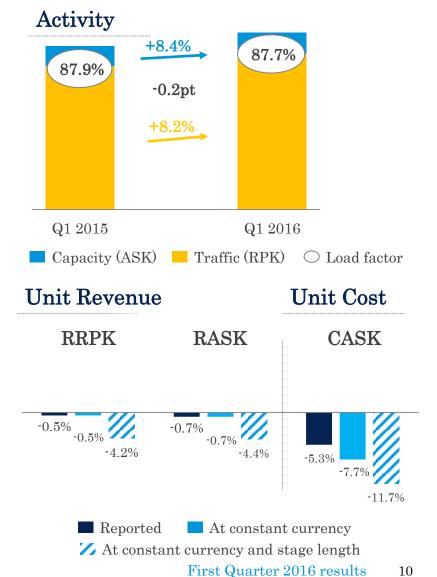
## Operating margin stabilizing

- Change in business mix from mature contracts to new growth
- OEM supply chain under pressure in engine business
- Labor costs linked to profit sharing



# Transavia activity in First Quarter 2016

- 1.9 million passengers, up 14.3%, serving more than 100 destinations
- Negative impact on revenues due to geopolitical turmoil
- Accelerated ramp-up in France on track
  - ▶ Capacity up 18.6%
- Munich base operational by 25<sup>th</sup> March 2016
  - 2 aircraft operational, serving 9 destinations, followed by 2 more aircraft in May 2016 serving additional destinations
- Operating result improved by €11m like-for-like



# First Quarter 2016: change in operating costs

		In€m	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Reported} \\ \text{change}^{(1)} \end{array}$	Change at constant currency
32%	Total employee costs including temps	1,844	+0.8%	+0.7%
28%	<b>Supplier costs</b> <sup>(2)</sup> <i>excluding fuel</i> <i>and purchasing of maintenance services and parts</i>	1,608	+0.2%	-0.2%
13%	Aircraft costs <sup>(3)</sup>	732	-2.1%	-4.5%
11%	Purchasing of maintenance services and parts	642	+10.9%	+6.0%
-4%	Other income and expenses including capitalized production	-218	-10.3%	-0.8%
	Operating costs ex-fuel	4,608	+2.0%	+0.3%
19%	Fuel	1,096	-25.9%	-30.5%
	Grand total of operating costs	5,704	-4.9%	-7.6%
	Capacity (EASK)			+0.3%

(1) 2015 reclassification Servair as discontinued operations

(2) Catering, handling, commercial and distribution charges, landing fees and air-route charges, other external expenses, excluding temps First Quarter 2016 results (3) Chartering (capacity purchases), aircraft operating leases, amortization, depreciation and provisions

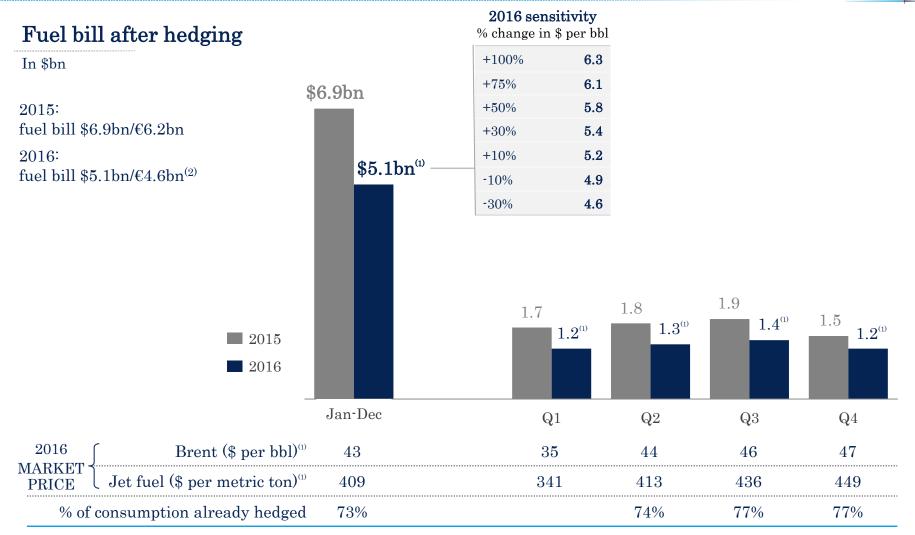
11

# First Quarter 2016 fuel bill



# Update on 2016 fuel bill

#### AIRFRANCE KLM



(1) Based on forward curve at April 22<sup>nd</sup> 2016. Sensitivity computation based on April-December 2016 fuel price, assuming constant crack spread between Brent and Jet Fuel

First Quarter 2016 results 13

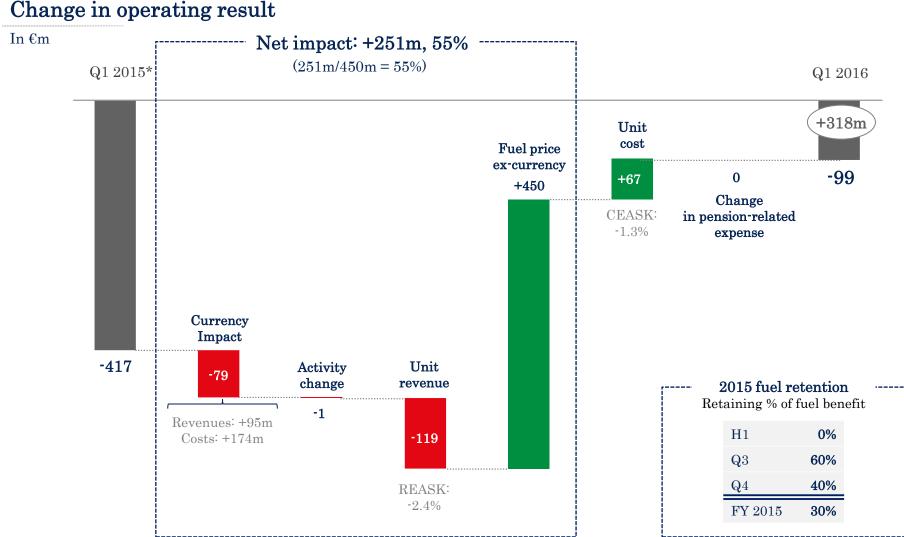
(2) Assuming average exchange rate of 1.10 US dollar per euro for April-December year 2016

# Operating result: retaining 55% of Q1 2016 fuel benefit

AIRFRANCE KLM

First Quarter 2016 results

14

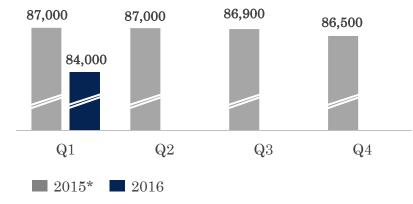


\* 2015 reclassification Servair as discontinued operations

# Update on employee costs

AIRFRANCE KLM

# Headcount down 3,028 FTE's

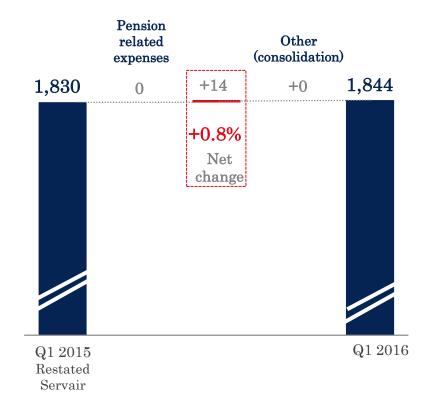


### Employee costs impacted by

- Profit sharing : net change excluding profit sharing -1.2%
- ► Air France one-off variable pay
- Restructuring provision for a voluntary departure plan

#### Change in total employee costs

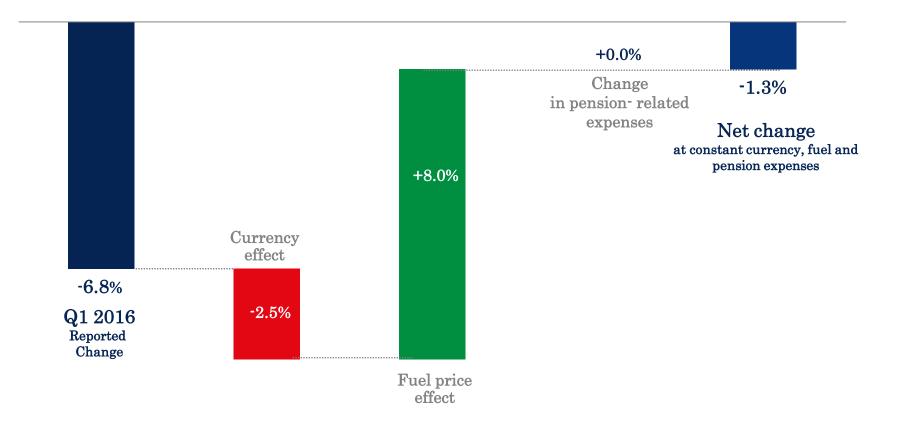
In  $\in$ m, including temporary staff



# First Quarter 2016 unit cost at constant currency, fuel and pension expenses

AIRFRANCE KLM

Net Costs: €5,018m (-6.6%) Capacity in EASK: 77,444m (+0.3%) Unit cost per Equivalent Available-Seat Kilometer (EASK): €6.48 cents

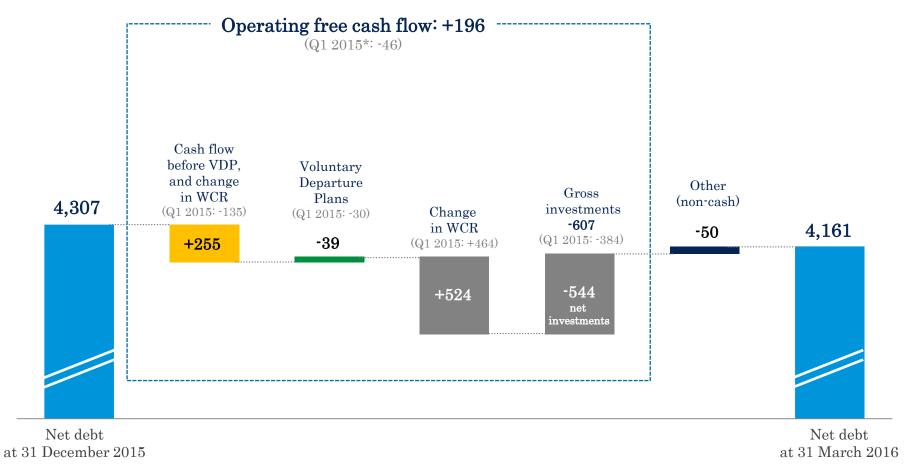


# First Quarter 2016 operating free cash flow

AIRFRANCE KLM

#### Analysis of change in net debt

In €m

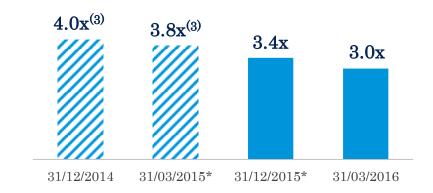


# Financial ratios at 31 March 2016

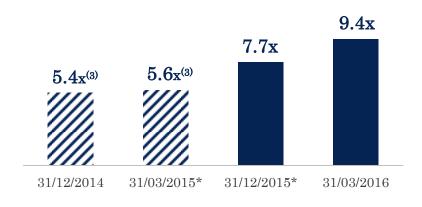
#### 5.9x 5.2x $4.4x^{(3)}$ $4.3x^{(3)}$ 31/12/2014 31/03/2015\* 31/12/2015\* 31/03/2016

EBITDAR/adjusted net interest costs<sup>(1)</sup>

#### Adjusted net debt<sup>(2)</sup>/EBITDAR



#### **EBITDA/net interest costs**



Net debt/EBITDA  $2.7x^{(3)}$ 



1

Excluding strike

- \* Servair reclassified as discontinued operation
- (1) Adjusted by the portion of financial costs within operating leases (34%)
- (2) Adjusted for the capitalization of operating leases (7x yearly expense)
- (3) Excluding strike impact on EBITDA(R). Reported adjusted net debt / EBITDAR of 4.7x at 31 December 2014 and 4.6x at First Quarter 2016 results 18 31 March 2015. Reported net debt / EBITDA of 3.4x at 31 December 2014 and 3.3x at 31 March 2015



# Outlook

# Outlook for 2016

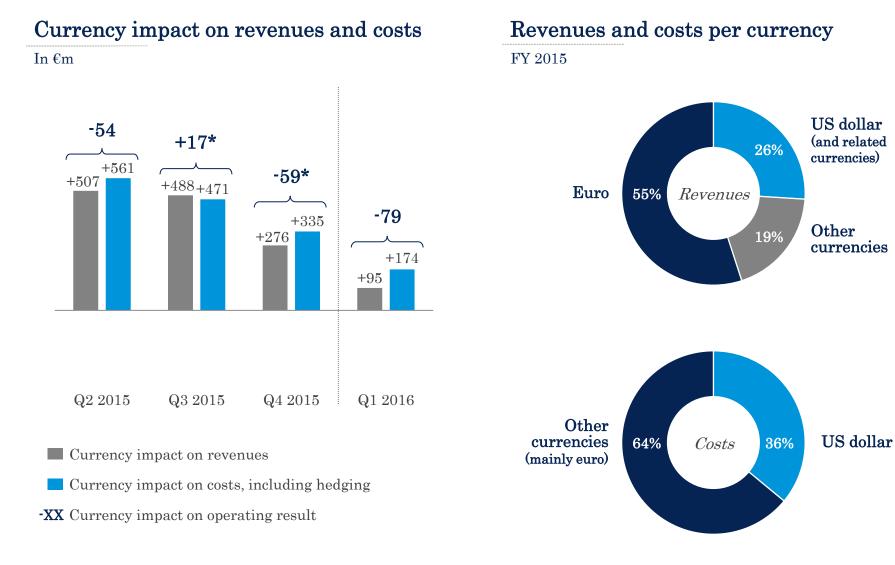
- High level of uncertainty regarding fuel price and unit revenue due to geopolitical context and industry capacity environment
- Fuel bill savings in the coming quarters expected to be significantly offset by downward pressure on unit revenue and negative currency impacts
- Continued unit cost<sup>(1)</sup> reduction around 1% in 2016
- Free operating cash flow generation after disposals between €0.6bn and €1.0bn
  - ► Operating cash flow depending on unit revenues development
  - ► Capex plan (between €1.6-2.0bn) and disposal (between €0.2-0.5bn) will be adjusted accordingly
- Further significant net debt reduction



# Appendix

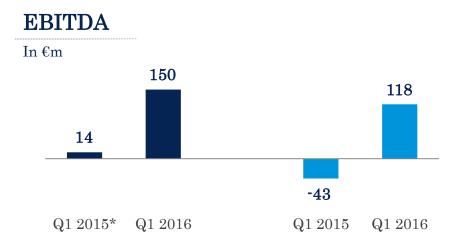
# First Quarter: negative currency impact on the operating result

AIRFRANCE KLM

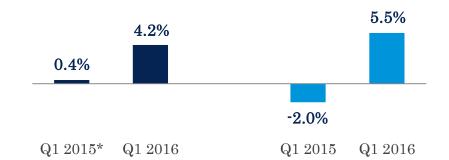


\* Currency impact calculated on a strike adjusted base

# Q1 2016 EBITDA and operating cash flow by airline



#### EBITDA margin



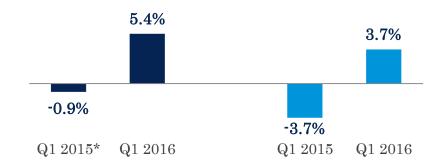
#### **Operating Cash Flow**

In  ${\ensuremath{\mathbb C}} m$  , before VDP and WCR



#### **Operating Cash Flow margin**

Before VDP and WCR

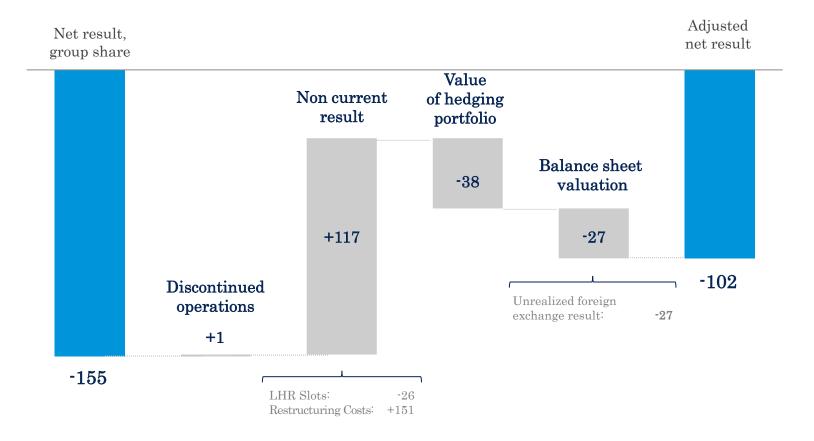


# First Quarter 2016: adjusted net result

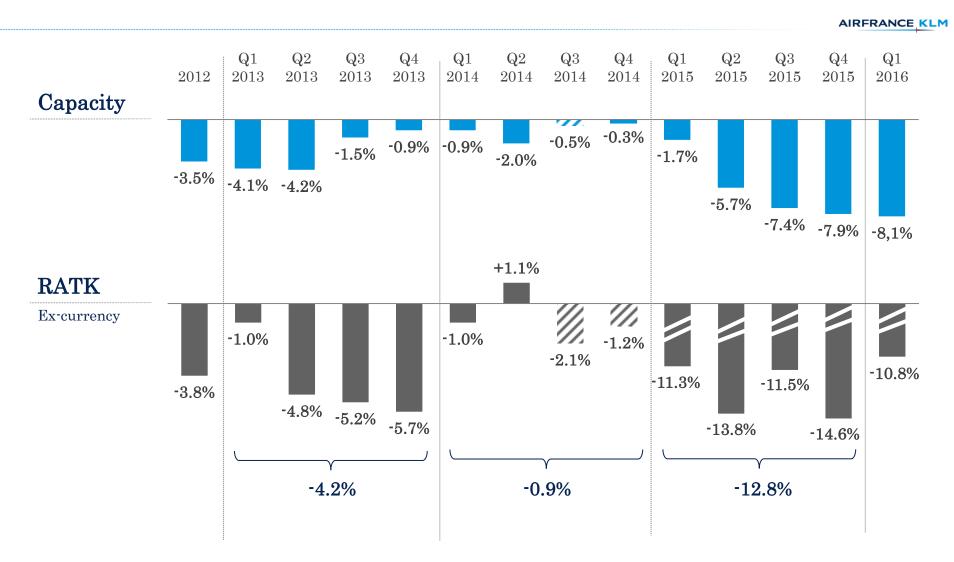
AIRFRANCE KLM

#### Calculation of First Quarter 2016 adjusted net result

#### In €m



# Cargo capacity and unit revenue by quarter



# **Other Businesses: Servair**

AIRFRANCE KLM

# Reclassified as discontinued operations as per 1 January 2016 according IFRS 5

 Following the decision to consider options for participation of another company in the share capital of Servair

Servair	Q1 2016	Q1 2015	Variation
Total revenue	193	172	+12.4%
Third party revenue	95	74	+28.4%
EBITDA	4	5	-1
Operating result	-1	0	-1



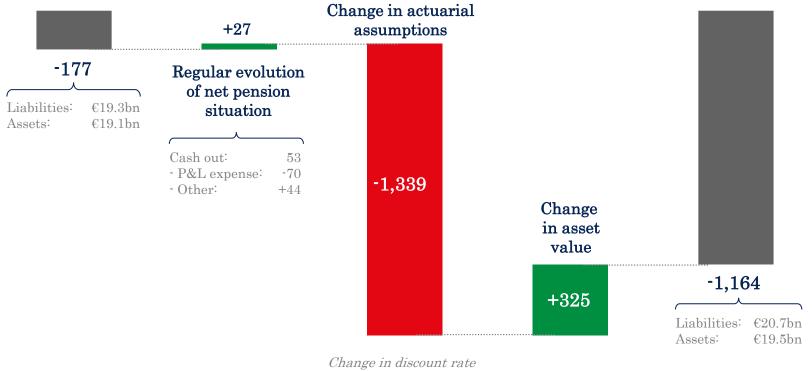
Servair	FY 2015	FY 2014	Variation
Total revenue	797	723	+10.2%
Third party revenue	370	306	+20.9%
EBITDA	60	41	+19
Operating result	36	19	+17

# Pension update

AIRFRANCE KLM

31 March 2016

### Evolution of net pension balance sheet situation In €m 31 December 2015\* Change in actuarial assumptions -177 Regular evolution



*Change in discount rate (2.35% to 2.00%)*